

## Training needs analysis

2nd Training in Saltillo, MEX

17-20th of December 2018

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# TRAINING NEED ANALYSIS

Roadmap

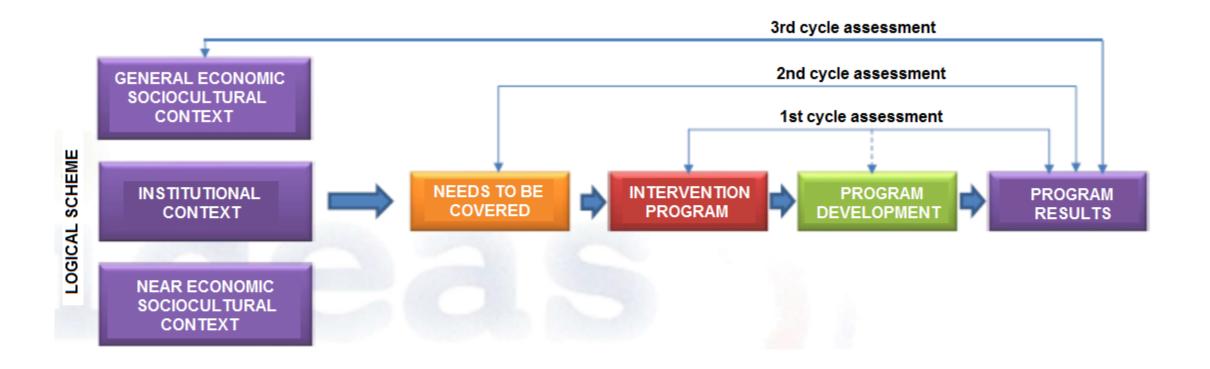
A global vision on training programming

Some conceptual and methodological facts about training needs

Overview

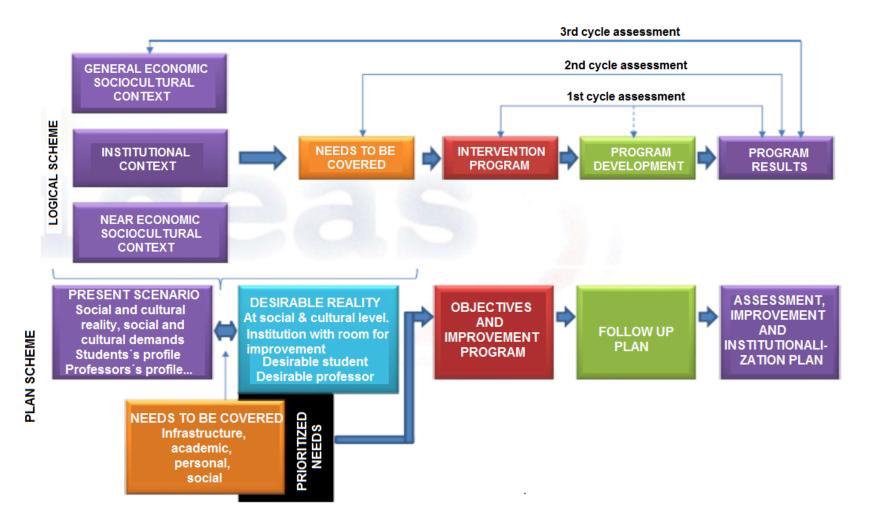


### The logics of programming



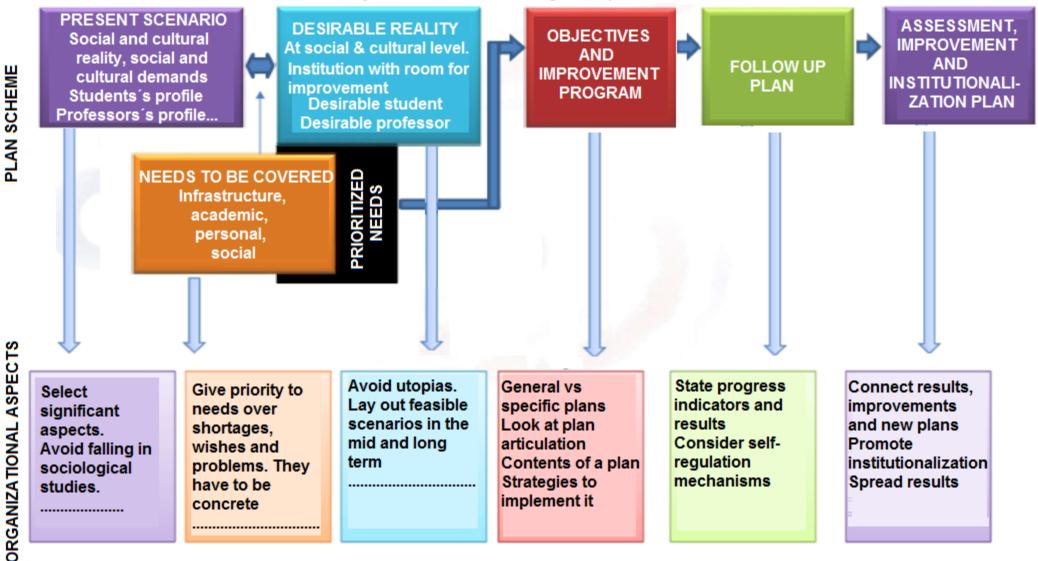


#### The logics and structure of scheduling





#### Programming operation





### Training needs







TYPE OF NEEDS

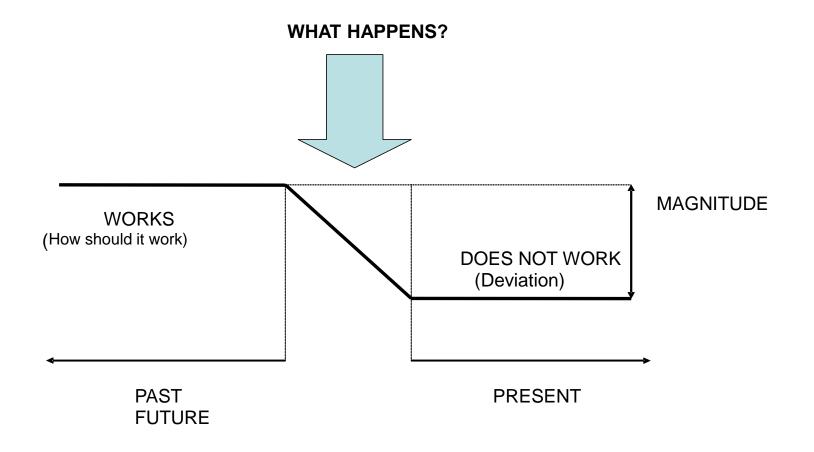


TRAINING NEEDS DIAGNOSTIC MODEL





# Discrepancy between achieved and wished outcomes: problems, wishes, or needs?





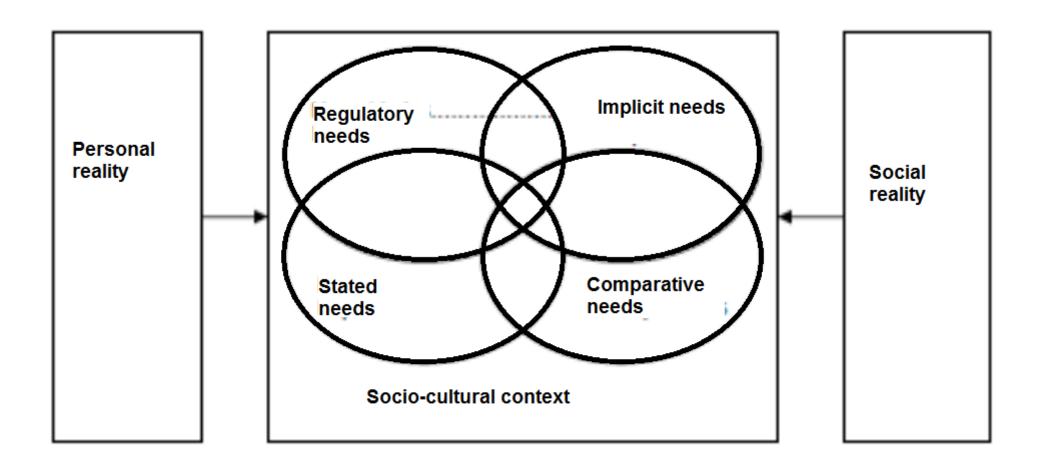


## Type of needs

TYPE	DESCRIPTION	IDENTIFICATION
Regulatory needs	Related to the rule established or the purposes of the organization	Analysis of plans and programs established, interviews to institutional decision-makers.
Needs stated	In agreement to the statements of people involved: users, workers, technician. It is about identifying the demands made by users with respect to the standards to be established.	Quizzes, demand analysis, interviews/discussion groups with people involved.
Implicit needs	Based on the opinion of experts about the deficiencies detected in the operation of a concrete reality.	Observations made by experts of the functioning of a certain reality.
Comparative needs	Result of comparing existing levels with other realities considered better or desirable.	Document analysis (studies, reports,), interviews with experts, comparative studies

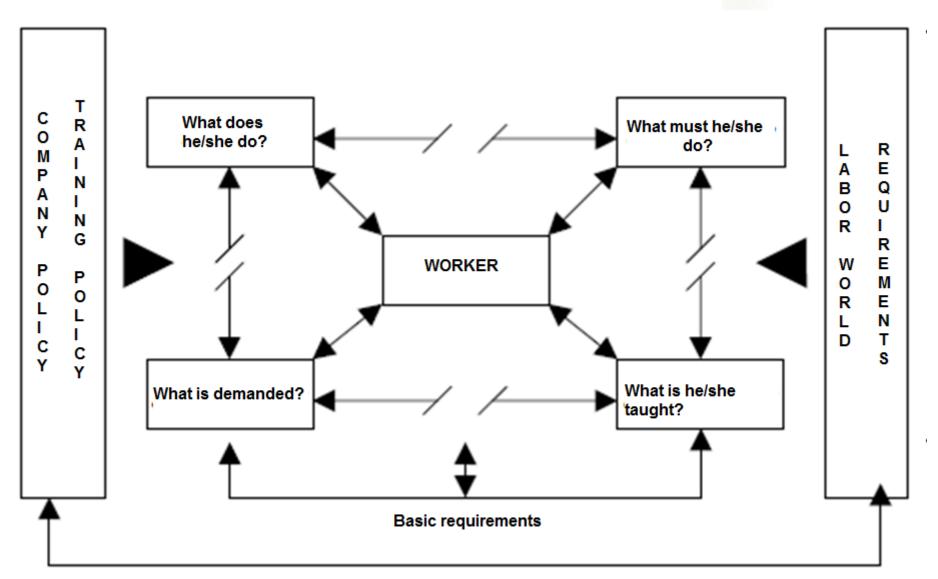


#### Relationship between the needs considered





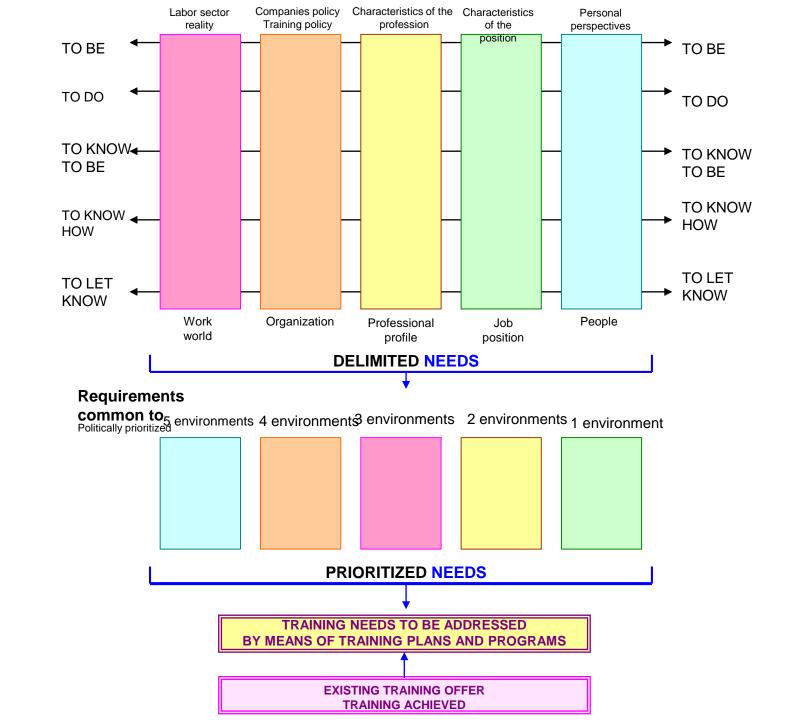
#### A diagnostic model for training needs I





## Study variables and procedures

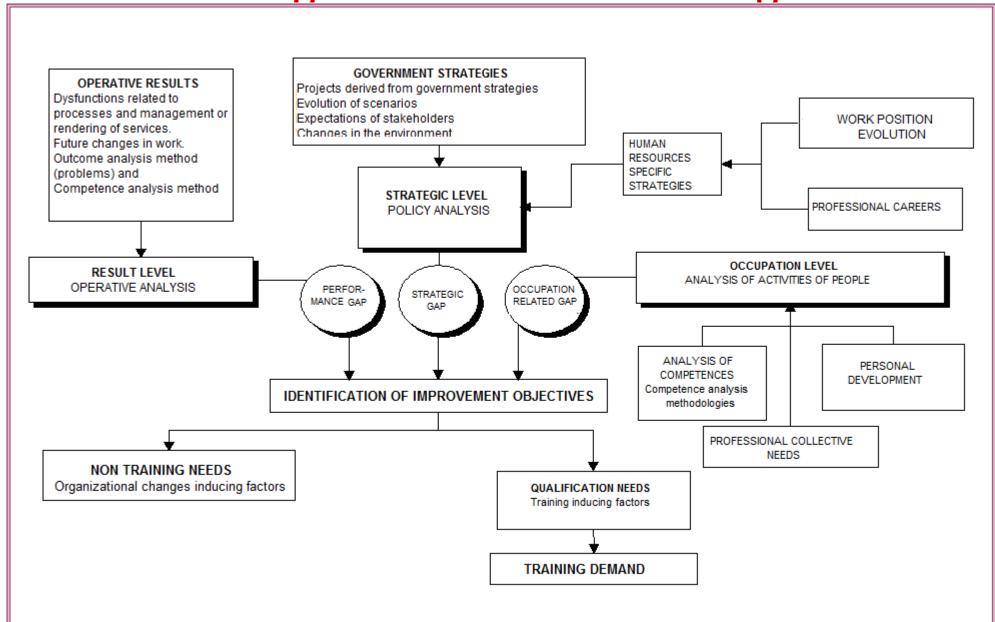
STUDY VARIABLES		PROCEDURE	
Question about	Analysis of	By means of	To detect preferably
WORK REALITY OF THE PRODUCTIVE SECTOR	• Trends	<ul> <li>Document analysis</li> <li>Interviews to experts</li> <li>Interviews to social agents</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Regulatory needs</li> <li>(Work world requirements)</li> </ul>
COMPANY POLICY TRAINING POLICY	Concerns about topics	<ul> <li>Revision of the strategic policy</li> <li>Interviews to decision makers</li> </ul>	Regulatory needs (Organization requirements)
WHAT ARE THEY? (role)	Position and nature of the job	<ul> <li>Analysis of the organizational chart</li> <li>Revision of the organization manual</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Characteristics of the job position</li> <li>(Professional profile requirements)</li> </ul>
WHAT DO THEY DO? (tasks)	• Tasks	<ul><li>Task analysis</li><li>Action analysis</li><li>Problem solving models</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Needs perceived</li> <li>(Requirements of the specific job position)</li> </ul>
WHAT DO THEY DEMAND? (wishes)	<ul> <li>Opinions of workers</li> <li>Opinions of top managers</li> <li>Opinions of intermediate managers</li> <li>Opinions of users</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quizzes, individual and collective interviews</li> <li>Interviews</li> <li>Interviews, debate sessions</li> <li>Study of competences</li> <li>Study of opinions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Needs stated</li> <li>Implicit needs</li> <li>(Requirements of people)</li> </ul>
WHAT SHOULD THEY DO? (functions)	<ul> <li>Functions assigned</li> <li>Demands of the upgrade</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Analysis of function manual</li> <li>Individual and collective interviews</li> <li>Analysis of innovations in the sector</li> <li>Document analysis</li> <li>Individual and collective interviews</li> <li>Expert sessions, scenarios, Delphi method</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Regulatory needs</li> <li>Comparative needs</li> <li>(Requirements of the job position and of estimations)</li> </ul>
WHAT ARE THEY TAUGHT? (training offer)	<ul> <li>Training programs</li> <li>Opinions of the training department</li> <li>Opinions of professors and training assistants</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Program content analysis</li> <li>Interview</li> <li>Quiz, interview</li> <li>Debate sessions</li> </ul>	Training system deficiencies  Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union







#### A diagnostic model for training II







#### An operative scheme to perform

<b>EXISTING</b>	
SITUATION	

How do trainers' trainers develop their activity with respect to the standards established?

What problem is posed by teaching of standards?

What is, how does the professional behave in practice?

What is, how does the professional behave with respect to what other professionals are or do in other external contexts?

LACK OF (with respect to...)

knowledge and command of standards by trainers (regulatory n.)

demands of f. trainers (stated n.)

performance of professional activity (implicit n.)

Situations considered as worthy of imitation level (comparative n.) DESIRABLE SITUATION

How should trainers' of trainers perform their activity with respect to the standards established?

How should they proceed in face of problems regarding the teaching of standards?

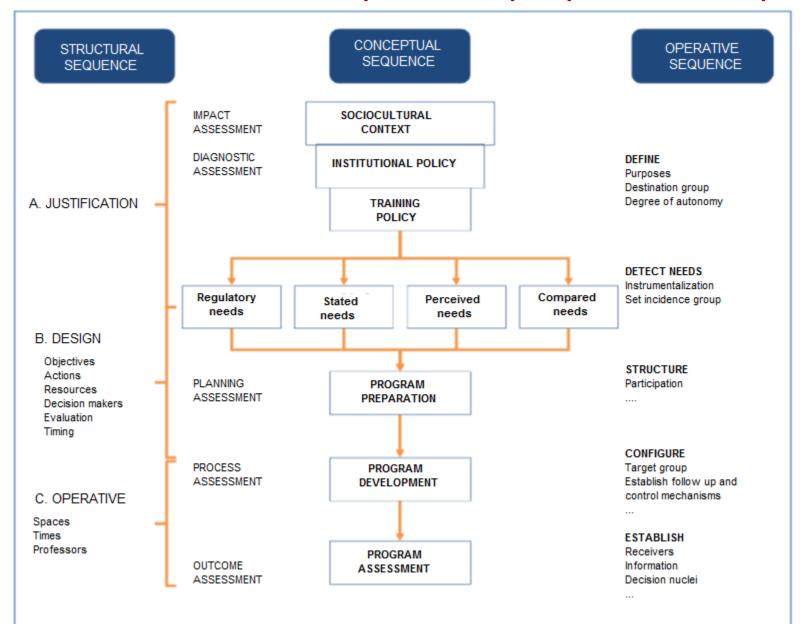
How should they proceed as professionals?

Which should be their behaviour to be equivalent to the best professionals in other contexts?



#### Overview (I)

#### Conceptual, structural and operative preparation of programs







#### Overview (II)

Training planning moments and stages of the Instructional System Design (ISD)

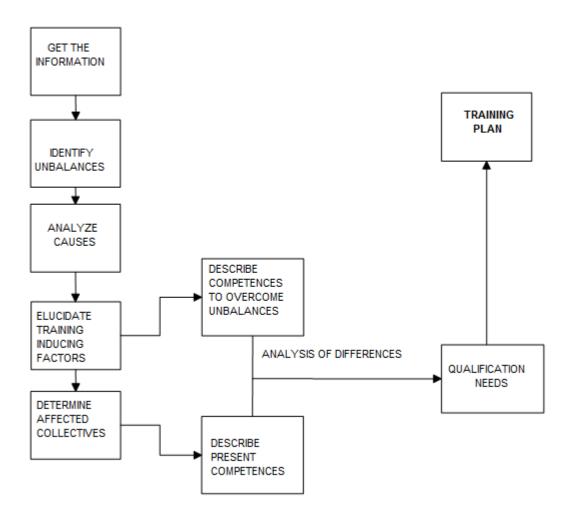
PLANNING MODEL BASED ON MOMENTS	PLANNING MODEL ACCORDING TO ISD CYCLE	SUBSYSTEMS
Political	Analysis of needs	Strategic
Design People Programming	Programming	Pedagogic
Execution	Execution	Management
Results	Control and evaluation	Evaluation





#### Overview (III)

#### The process of training needs determination







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